## Message Text

## CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 BEIRUT 02248 121020Z ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 W

-----130619Z 050538 /11

R 120748Z MAY 77

FM AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3992

INFO AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI

AMEMBASSY ALGIERS

AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

AMEMBASSY KUWAIT

AMEMBASSY MANAMA

AMEMBASSY MUSCAT

AMEMBASSY RABAT

AMEMBASSY SANA

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI

AMEMBASSY TUNIS

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY DOHA

USINT BAGHDAD

AMCONSUL DHAHRAN

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM

CONFIDENTIAL BEIRUT 2248

**EXDIS** 

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PFOR US XF

SUBJ: U.S. POSTURE IN THE MIDDLE EAST

REF: (A) JIDDA 3266, (B) DOHA 570

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1. AMBASSADOR PORTER'S CONCLUSIONS SEEM TO US TO BE INESCAPABLE; I.E., USG WILL HAVE TO PLAY A MORE ACTIVE ROLE THAN IT HAS IN PAST WITH ALL REPEAT ALL PARTIES CONCERNED IF WE ARE TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY THAT NOW PRESENTS ITSELF TO MOVE IN DIRECTION OF AN OVERALL MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT. WE HAVE IMPRESSION THAT USG IS IN FACT COMMITTED TO SUCH A COURSE OF ACTION, BUT WE ARE NOT YET TALKING TO ONE OF THE TWO PRINCIPAL

PARTIES. WHILE WE UNDERSTAND THE INHIBITIONS AGAINST DOING SO, IT SEEMS TO US WE ARE RAPIDLY APPROACHING STAGE WHEN SUCH CONTACTS WILL BECOME NECESSARY IF WE ARE TO ADVANCE FURTHER.

2. FROM A STRICTLY LEBANESE POINT OF VIEW, I HOPE AMBASSADOR PAGANELLI IS RIGHT IN HIS RELATIVELY OPTIMISTIC VIEW, BECAUSE WORKABLE MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT IS VITAL TO FUTURE STABILITY OF LEBANON. THUS, ALTHOUGH EVERYONE TENDS TO DOWNPLAY IMPORTANCE OF LEBANON TO SETTLEMENT, SETTLEMENT IS VERY IMPORTANT TO LEBANON. JORDANIANS EXPORTED THEIR TROUBLEMAKERS TO LEBANON IN 1970 WHILE SYRIA AND EGYPT NEVER LET THEM GET A FOOTHOLD. THOSE THREE COUNTRIES MAY HAVE A PALESTINE PROBLEM. THIS PLACE, LIKE KUWAIT, HAS A PALESTINIAN ONE. IN CLASSIC OPERATION OF ARABIC BUDDY SYSTEM, LEBANESE HAVE BEEN SADDLED WITH THE FEDAYEEN BURDEN THE OTHER ARABS WERE UNWILLING TO TAKE. RELIEF FROM THIS BURDEN WOULD GO LONG WAY TO EASING THIS COUNTRY'S HERETOFORE INTRACTABLE PROBLEMS.

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## Message Attributes

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To: STATE Type: TE

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